

Bruno Monnier - Culturespaces

Bruno Monnier is the President and founder of the private company [Culturespaces](#),¹ which specialises in the management of historic monuments and museums, and the creation of art centres.

After working for the [Havas Group](#), he joined the [French Ministry of Culture](#) in 1986, where he was responsible for the modernisation of the management of museums and monuments (the ‘Patrimoine 2000’ commission) and the reorganisation of the [Château of Versailles](#) (the ‘Grand Versailles’ project).²¹

In 1990, he created [Culturespaces](#), which, thirty years later, is the leading European private cultural operator specialising in the management of historic monuments, museums, and art centres.

Contents

- 1 Career
- 2 Venues
- 3 Exhibitions
- 4 Decorations
- 5 Notes and references

Career

Bruno Monnier graduated from the Paris Institute of Political Studies ([Sciences-Po](#)),¹ the [Université Paris II Assas](#), and the [HEC](#)’s MBA programme,² and, fascinated by the history of art, he began his career in 1981 working for the [Havas Group](#). In 1986, he joined the [French Ministry of Culture](#), where he was responsible for the modernisation of the management of museums and monuments (the ‘Patrimoine 2000’ commission) and the reorganisation of the [Château of Versailles](#). Entrusted to Bruno Monnier by Philippe de Villiers, the French Secretary of State for Culture and Communication,¹⁸ in October 1986,¹⁹ the ‘Projet pour Versailles’ mission led to the creation of an independent establishment—the Public Establishment of the Palace, Museum, and National Estate of Versailles—with a new visitor, promotional, and exhibition policy.¹⁶

Bruno Monnier



Current posts

CEO of Culturespaces LLC

since 1991

President of the Fondation Culturespaces

since 2009

Director of CULTURESPACES DIGITAL®

since 2016

Personal details

Born	27 March 1955 Kapellen (Belgium)
Nationality	French
Education	Paris Institute of Political Studies (Sciences-Po) Université Paris II Assas The HEC ’s ²¹ MBA The Ecole du Louvre
Specialisation	The management of historical monuments, museums, art centres, and temporary exhibitions. The creation and management of digital art centres.

In 1988, he left the Ministry of Culture and established [Culturespaces](#), as a consulting and cultural engineering department in Havas. In 1990, [Culturespaces](#), inspired by the Anglo-Saxon model in which most of the historic monuments and museums are managed by private organisations,²⁰ became a subsidiary of the [Havas Group](#), [Crédit National](#), and the [Suez Group](#), which became [Engie](#) in 2008. Culturespaces advised local authorities, private owners, and State establishments on how to promote and manage their monuments and museums.¹⁶

In 1990,²¹ he signed his first contract with the [City of Avignon](#) for the management of the [Palais des Papes](#), which ended in 2000.¹⁶ In 1992, the [Académie des Beaux-Arts](#) entrusted him with the entire management of the [Villa Ephrussi de Rothschild](#) in Saint-Jean-Cap-Ferrat, whose gardens he restored. In 1994, the [Institut de France](#) entrusted him with the management of the [Jacquemart-André Museum](#) in Paris, which had been closed for three years, and which he renovated and reopened in 1995 as a venue for regular temporary exhibitions. Local authorities outsourced public services and entrusted him with the management of historic monuments and museums.

He developed an efficient model¹⁵ for the cultural and economic management of cultural establishments, which prioritises visitor experience, does not receive public subsidies for operating costs, and provides funds for the restoration of buildings and collections.

In 2009, Bruno Monnier created the [Fondation Culturespaces](#), which now operates under the aegis of the [Fondation Agir Contre l'Exclusion](#). The Foundation promotes access to the arts and cultural heritage and fights against the cultural exclusion of certain children who are sick, handicapped, or suffering from poverty and social exclusion.³ In 2019, the Foundation welcomed around 7,500 children in Culturespaces' venues.

In 2013, he created with [Culturespaces](#) a new cultural venue in Aix-en-Provence, the city of his youth: he acquired and restored a historic monument, the [Hôtel de Caumont](#), and transformed it into an art centre, which opened its doors to the public in 2015.⁴ The Art Centre holds two temporary exhibitions every year and attracts 350,000 visitors.

In 2015, he created with [Culturespaces](#) its first digital art centre in Paris: the [Atelier des Lumières](#), in a former foundry in the 11th arrondissement,⁷ which he entirely restored and refurbished. The art centre opened its doors to the public on 13 April 2018 with the immersive digital exhibition '[Gustav Klimt](#)'. It attracts more than a million visitors a year.

In parallel with his traditional activity of managing monuments, museums, and art centres, and organising temporary traditional exhibitions, Bruno Monnier decided to develop and create a new generation of digital art centres in France and abroad, with immersive digital exhibitions, an activity for which he created an affiliate: [Culturespaces Digital](#).

In 2017, he enters into a franchise agreement with the Korean company [T-Monet](#), in order to create a new digital art centre on the Island of Jeju in South Korea: the [Bunker de Lumières](#),⁵ designed with expertise by [Culturespaces Digital](#) to hold its digital exhibitions. The digital art centre opened in 2018 and attracted 560,000 visitors in its first year.

In 2018, Bruno Monnier and Alain Juppé, former Prime Minister and Mayor of Bordeaux, signed a contract for the creation of a major digital art centre in Bordeaux's former submarine base, which is called the [Bassins de Lumières](#) and will be devoted to immense immersive digital exhibitions. It is opening its doors to the public in 2020 and welcomes 100,000 visitors per month despite the pandemic.

In 2020, Bruno Monnier signed a 50/50 joint-venture agreement with the American group IMG-Endeavour to develop a major digital art centre in New York, the [Hall des Lumières](#), which is scheduled to open in 2022. He has entered

into a franchise agreement to open a digital art centre in Dubai, the [Infinity des Lumières](#), which will open in May 2021, and the Théâtre des Lumières, which will open in Seoul in 2022.

In 2021, Bruno Monnier is launching the creation of a digital art centre in Amsterdam in the [Cultuurpark Westergas](#): the Fabrick des Lumières will open in 2022.

Developed by Bruno Monnier and his team, [Culturespaces Digital](#) has become a unique cultural operator in the digital world, with specialised teams and comprehensive expertise, combining the design and creation of digital art centres, the technological competence for the production and presentation of exhibitions, a catalogue of immersive digital exhibitions, the presentation of classical, modern, and contemporary artists, and art centres abroad.

Over the last thirty years, Bruno Monnier has turned [Culturespaces](#) into a company that employs 450 people, whose consistent turnover has enabled the company to fund its own development. The company's fourteen venues in France attract 4.5 million visitors each year and it has become the leading private cultural operator in Europe and the fifth French operator after the [Musée du Louvre](#), the [Château of Versailles](#), the [Eiffel Tower](#), and the [Centre des Monuments Nationaux](#).

The venues managed by Bruno Monnier, in conjunction with the venue managers and Culturespaces staff

- the [Jacquemart-André Museum](#) in Paris,
- the [Atelier des Lumières](#) in Paris,
- the [Hôtel de Caumont – Art Centre](#) in Aix-en-Provence,
- the [Château des Baux-de-Provence](#),
- the [Carrières de Lumières](#) in Baux-de-Provence,
- the [Théâtre Antique d'Orange](#) and the Museum of Orange,
- the [Arènes de Nîmes](#), [the Maison Carrée](#) and [the Tour Magne](#),
- the [Villa Ephrussi de Rothschild](#) in Saint-Jean-Cap-Ferrat,
- the [Musée National de l'Automobile – Collection Schlumpf](#) in Mulhouse,
- the [Bassins de Lumières](#) in Bordeaux.

Sites being developed

- the Hall des Lumières in New York,
- the Fabrick des Lumières in Amsterdam,

Culturespaces Digital's partner sites

- the [Bunker des Lumières](#) in Jeju (South Korea),
- the [Infinity des Lumières](#) in Dubai,

Exhibitions produced and held under the management of Bruno Monnier, in collaboration with Culturespaces' Exhibitions Department or Culturespaces Digital

TRADITIONAL TEMPORARY EXHIBITIONS

Created in conjunction with exhibition curators

- > [Zao Wou-Ki "Il ne fait jamais nuit"](#) - 2021 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [Signac and colour harmonies](#) – 2021 – the Jacquemart-André Museum, Paris,
- > [Joaquin Sorolla, Spanish lights](#) – 2020 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [Turner: Paintings and Watercolours from the Tate's Collections](#) – 2020 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [The Alana Collection: Masterpieces of Italian Painting](#) – 2019 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris,
- > [Hammershøi, the Great Master of Danish Painting](#) – 2019 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [From the Douanier Rousseau to Séraphine: the Great Masters of Naïve Art](#) – 2019 – the Musée Maillol, Paris
- > [The Emil Bührle Collection](#) – 2019 – the Musée Maillol, Paris
- > [Hokusai, Utamaro, Hiroshige ... the Great Masters of Japan. The Jerzy Leskowicz Collection](#) – 2019 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [Masterpieces from the Guggenheim Foundation: From Manet to Picasso. The Thannhauser Collection](#) – 2019 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [Caravaggio's Period in Rome: his Friends and Enemies](#) – 2018 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [Mary Cassatt: an American Impressionist in Paris](#) – 2018 – the Musée Jacquemart-André
- > [Alberto Giacometti: From Classical Modernism to Avant-Garde](#) – 2018 – the Musée Maillol, Paris
- > [Foujita: Painting During the Roaring Twenties](#) – 2018 – the Musée Maillol, Paris
- > [Nicolas de Staël in Provence](#) – 2018 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [Marc Chagall: from Black and White to Colour](#) – 2018 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [From Zurbarán to Rothko. The Alicia Koplowitz Collection](#) – 2017 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [The Hansens' Secret Garden. The Ordrupgaard Collection](#) – 2017 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [21 Rue La Boétie: Picasso, Matisse, Braque, and Léger](#) – 2017 – the Musée Maillol, Paris
- > [Pop Art: the Collection in the Whitney Museum of American Art](#) – 2017 – the Musée Maillol, Paris
- > [Sisley the Impressionist](#) – 2017 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [Botero: a Dialogue with Picasso](#) – 2017 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [The Open-Air Studio: The Impressionists in Normandy](#) – 2016 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [Inside Rembrandt's World](#) – 2016 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [Ben: is Everything Art?](#) – 2016 – the Musée Maillol, Paris
- > [Turner and Colour](#) – 2016 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [Marilyn: I Wanna Be Loved By You](#) – 2016 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [From Giotto to Caravaggio. The Passions of Roberto Longhi](#) – 2015 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [Florence: Portraits at the Medici Court](#) – 2015 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [Canaletto: Rome, London, and Venice. The Triumph of Light](#) – 2015 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [The Collections of the Prince of Liechtenstein](#) – 2015 – the Hôtel de Caumont, Aix-en-Provence
- > [Desire and Sensuality During the Victorian Period](#) – 2014 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [From Watteau to Fragonard, the Fêtes Galantes](#) – 2014 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [Perugino: Raphael's Teacher](#) – 2014 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [Canaletto and Guardi: the Two Venetian Masters](#) – 2013 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [Eugène Boudin](#) – 2013 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [Fra Angelico and the Masters of Light](#) – 2012 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [The Twilight of the Pharaohs](#) – 2012 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris

- > [‘Rubens, Poussin, and the Painters of the Seventeenth Century’](#) – 2011 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘The Caillebotte Brothers' private world, Painter and Photographer’](#) – 2011 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Bruegel, Memling, Van Eyck ... the Brukenthal Collection’](#) – 2010 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘From El Greco to Dalí: Works by the Great Spanish Masters From the Perez Simón Collection’](#) – 2010 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Van Dyck’](#) – 2009 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘The Italian Primitives. The Altenbourg Collection’](#) – 2009 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Africa and Oceania: Masterpieces From the Barbier-Mueller Collection’](#) – 2008 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Masterpieces From the Weisman Collection’](#) – 2007 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Fragonard: the Pleasures of the Eighteenth Century’](#) – 2007 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Goethe’s Collection: Two Centuries of French Drawings from Weimar Museums’](#) – 2006 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Artists and Stars Seen Through the Lenses of *Paris Match* Photographers’](#) – 2006 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Thracian Gold: Treasures of Bulgaria’](#) – 2006 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Man and his Masks: the Barbier-Mueller Collection’](#) – 2006 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘David: the Grandeur and Immediacy of his Oeuvre’](#) – 2006 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [‘For the Love of Art: the Origins and Secrets of Edouard and Nélie Jacquemart-André’s Collection’](#) – 2004 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Treasures of the Napoleon Foundation: Inside the World of the Imperial Court’](#) – 2004 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Larguillier: Painter of the Grand Siècle’](#) – 2004 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘A Passion for Drawing: Five Centuries of Masterpieces in the Krugier Collection’](#) – 2002 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [‘From Caillebotte to Picasso’](#) – 2002 – the Musée Jacquemart-André, Paris
- > [‘Red and Gold: Treasures of Baroque Portugal’](#) – 2001 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘The Italian Primitives’](#) – 2001 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘The Splendors of Ottoman Ceramics from the Sixteenth to the Nineteenth Century’](#) – 2000 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘From Poussin to Fragonard: Masterpieces from the Horvitz Collection’](#) – 1999 – the Musée Jacquemart André, Paris
- > [‘Picasso at the Palais des Papes’](#) – 1995 – the Palais des Papes, Avignon
- > [‘Botero in Avignon’](#) – 1993 – the Palais des Papes, Avignon

IMMERSIVE DIGITAL EXHIBITIONS

Largely created with the artistic director Gianfranco Iannuzzi

- > [Cezanne, the Master of Provence](#) – the Carrières de Lumières (2021)
- > [Kandinsky, the Odyssey of Abstraction](#) – the Carrières de Lumières (2021)
- > [Paul Klee, painting the music](#) – the Bassins de Lumières (2020 et 2021)
- > [‘Monet, Renoir...Chagall: Journeys Around the Mediterranean’](#) – the Bassins de Lumières (2021), the Atelier des Lumières (2020) and the Carrières de Lumières (2013)
- > [‘Yves Klein: Infinite Blue’](#) – the Bassins de Lumières (2021) and the Atelier des Lumières (2020)
- > [‘Dalí: the Endless Enigma’](#) – the Atelier des Lumières (2021) and the Carrières de Lumières (2020)
- > [‘Gaudi: the Architect of the Imaginary’](#) – the Atelier des Lumières (2021) and the Carrières de Lumières (2020)

- > ‘[Van Gogh: the Starry Night](#)’ – the Atelier des Lumières and the Carrières de Lumières (2019)
- > ‘[Dreamed Japan: Images of the Floating World](#)’ – the Atelier des Lumières and the Carrières de Lumières (2019)
- > ‘[Picasso and the Spanish Masters](#)’ – the Carrières de Lumières (2018)
- > ‘[Flower Power](#)’ – the Carrières de Lumières (2018)
- > ‘[Gustav Klimt](#)’ – the Bassins de Lumières (2020 and 2021), the Atelier des Lumières (2018), and the Carrières de Lumières (2014)
- > ‘[Hundertwasser: in the Wake of the Vienna Secession](#)’ – the Atelier des Lumières (2018)
- > ‘[The Fantastic and Wonderful World of Bosch, Brueghel, and Arcimboldo](#)’ – the Carrières de Lumières (2017)
- > ‘[Chagall: Midsummer Night’s Dreams](#)’ – the Carrières de Lumières (2016)
- > ‘[Michelangelo, Leonardo da Vinci, and Raphael: the Giants of the Renaissance](#)’ – the Carrières de Lumières (2015)
- > ‘[Gauguin and Van Gogh: Painters of Colour](#)’ – the Carrières de Lumières (2012)

Decorations

Chevalier des Arts et des Lettres, 2002

Chevalier de la Légion d’honneur, 2019

Notes et references

1. <https://www.lejournaldesarts.fr/personnalite/bruno-monnier-1662>
2. https://www.franceinter.fr/personnes/bruno-monnierhttps://www.whoswho.fr/publication/bruno-monnier_4371
3. <https://www.magazine-decideurs.com/news/bruno-monnier-culturespaces-notre-role-est-de-partager-la-culture-avec-plusieurs-millions-de-visiteurs>
4. <https://lebonbondaix.wordpress.com/2011/03/04/bruno-monnier/>
5. <http://www.club-innovation-culture.fr/novembre-2018-culturespaces-coree-sud-bunker-de-lumieres/>
6. <https://desmarques-etvous.fr/entreprendre-au-coeur-des-territoires/le-groupe-credit-du-nord-et-culturespaces-mettent-la-culture-en-lumiere/>
7. <https://misskonfidentielle.com/2019/04/08/intervie-w-et-actualites-de-bruno-monnier-president-de-culturespaces/>
8. Claude Pommereau, « Mon objectif : rendre attractif le patrimoine à un large public » : OJD : 57866 », *Beaux-Arts Magazine*
9. M.B, « Actualités. Portraits. Bruno Monnier, Culture et évènement. », *Connaissance des Arts / Hors - Série*, n°110
10. GM, « Bruno Monnier, l’homme de Culturespaces : OJD : 41875 », *Connaissance des Arts*, , n°18
11. Martine Robert, « Culturespaces, filiale d’Engie, le discret géant des musées : OJD : 122744 », *Les Echos*, 5 novembre 2015
12. Jean-Christophe Castelain, « L’actualité vue par Bruno Monnier, président fondateur de

Culturespaces : « Nous créons aujourd'hui nos propres sites », *Le Journal des Arts*, 19 septembre 2014, n°4

13. Fabrice Bousteau, « Rencontre avec Bruno Monnier, président de Culturespaces : "Inventer des expériences inédites et des expositions immersives" : OJD : 55895 », *Beaux-Arts Magazine*, p.72-74

14. Laetitia Sariroglou, « L'entretien avec Bruno Monnier. Président fondateur de Culturespaces : "On a un an d'avance sur nos objectifs" : OJD : 124580 », *La Provence*, 19 septembre 2016

15. Anne Doridou- Heim, « Culturespaces, un modèle alternatif : OJD : 23222 », *La Gazette de l'Hôtel Drouot*, 7 octobre 2016, p.238-241

16.

<https://www.lesechos.fr/06/04/2018/LesEchosWeek>

[End/00117-012-ECWE_le-petit-empire-culturel-de-bruno-monnier.htm](https://www.lepoint.fr/culture/la-base-sous-marine-de-bordeaux-va-devenir-bassin-des-lumieres-19-07-2018-2237640_3.php)

¹⁷ https://www.lepoint.fr/culture/la-base-sous-marine-de-bordeaux-va-devenir-bassin-des-lumieres-19-07-2018-2237640_3.php

¹⁸ « pour Versailles », Spécial ouvertures, *Echo Touristique* n35, 14 octobre 1985

¹⁹ « Si Versailles m'était compté » *Le Point* n830, 15 août 1988

²⁰ « Si Versailles m'était compté » *Le Figaro*, 10 janvier 2000

²¹

<https://www.tourhebdo.com/tourismedegroupe/actualites/entreprise/culturespaces-le-mariage-reussi-du-tourisme-et-de-la-culture-517754.php>